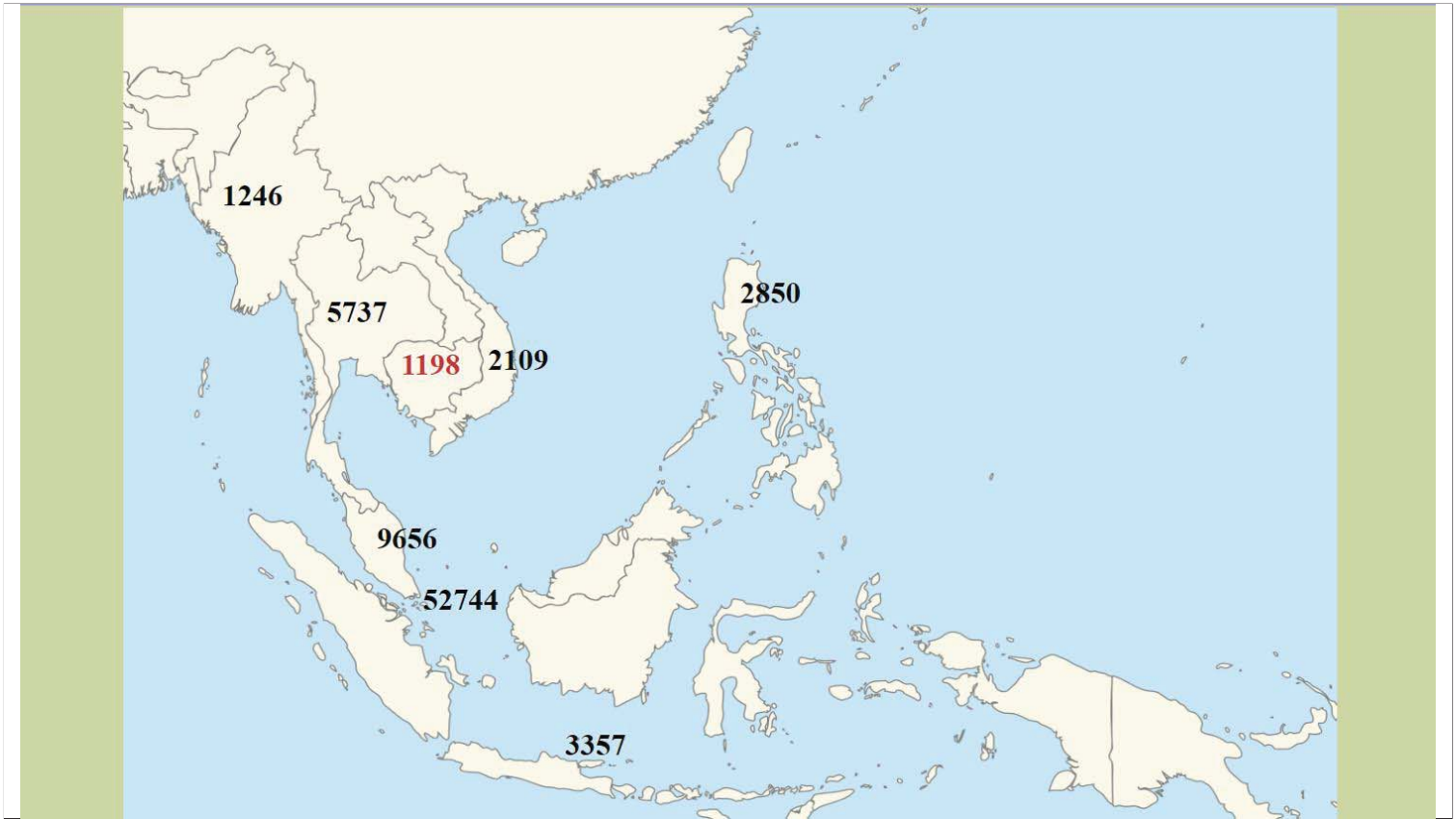
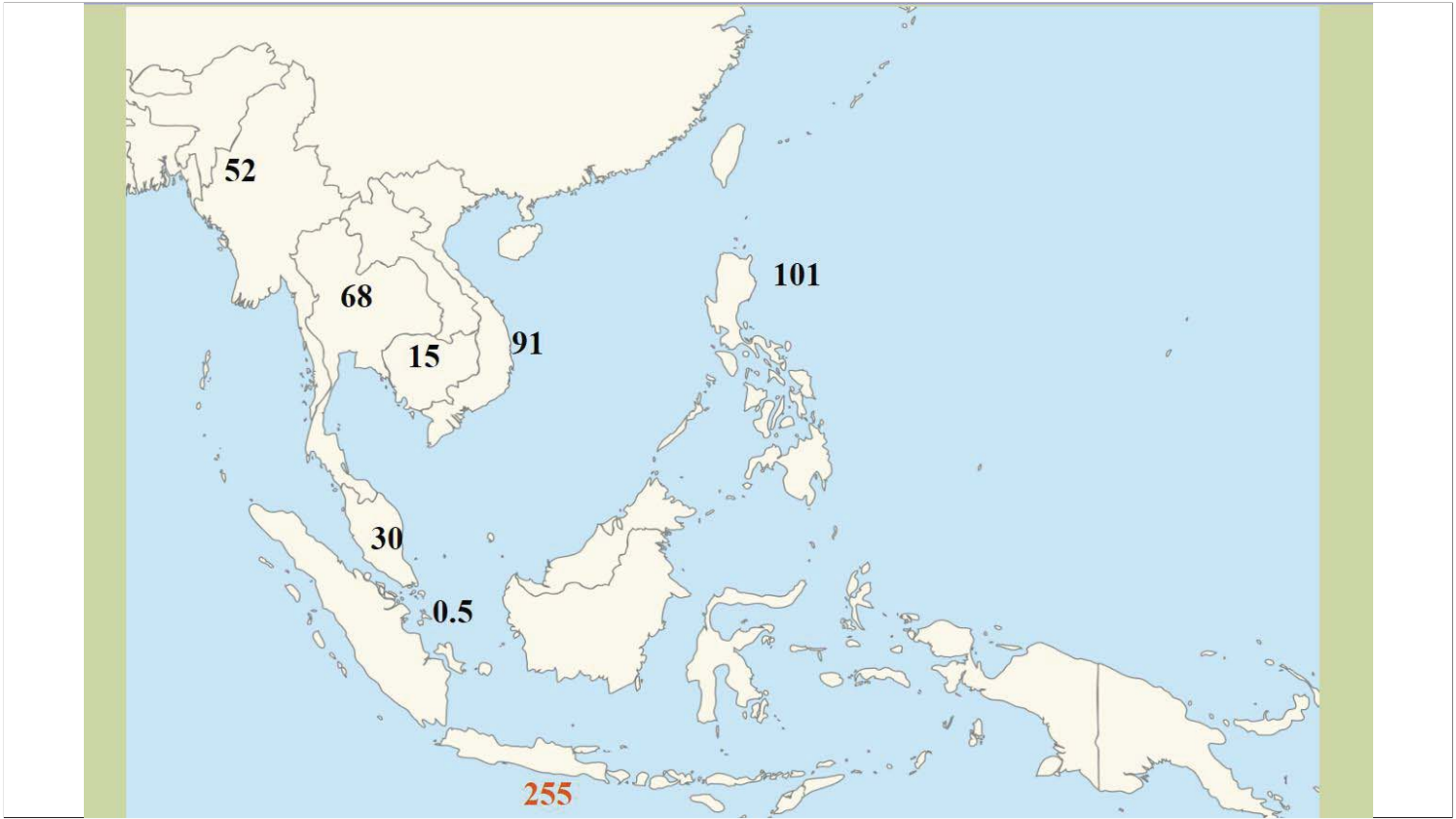
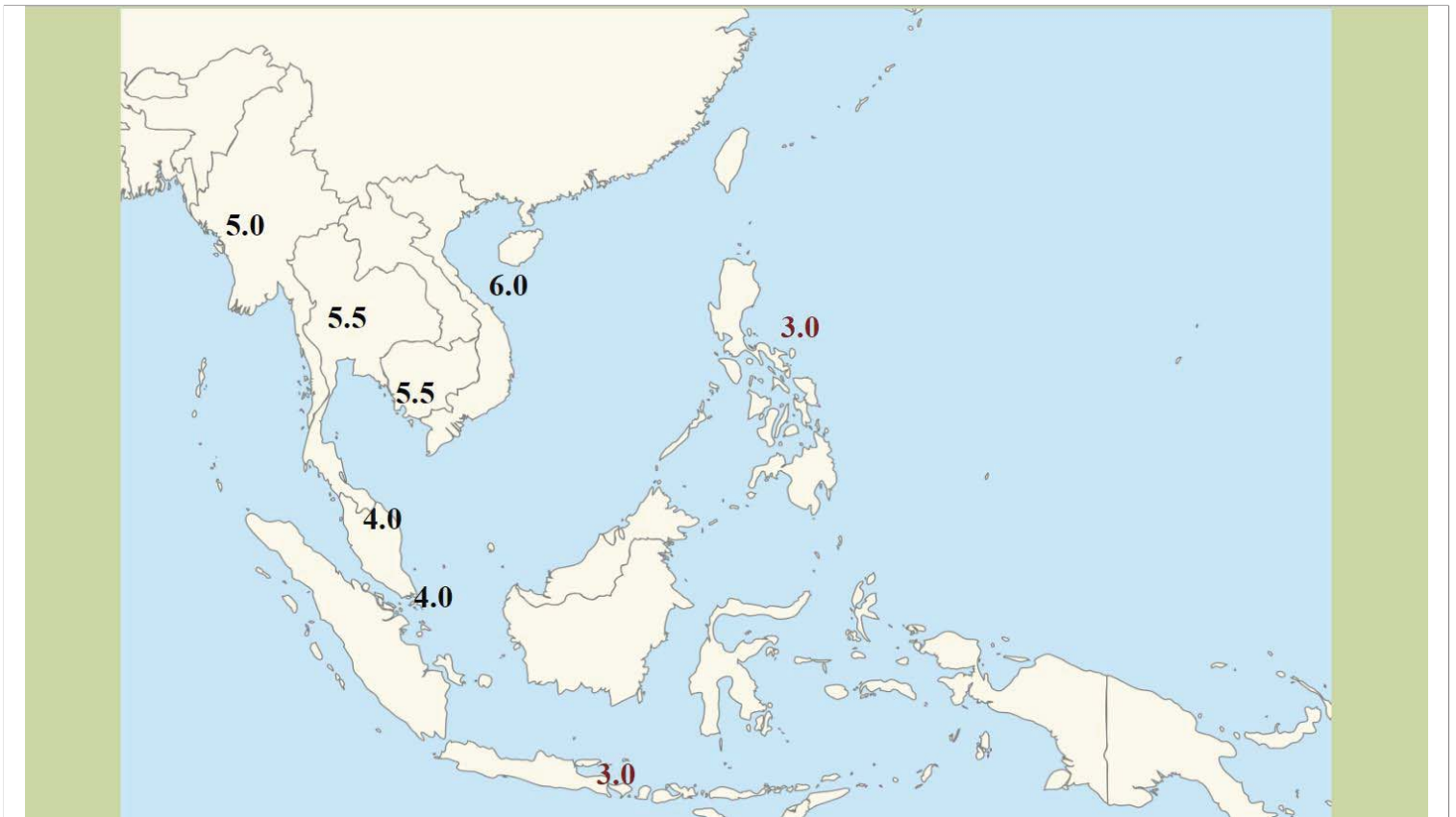
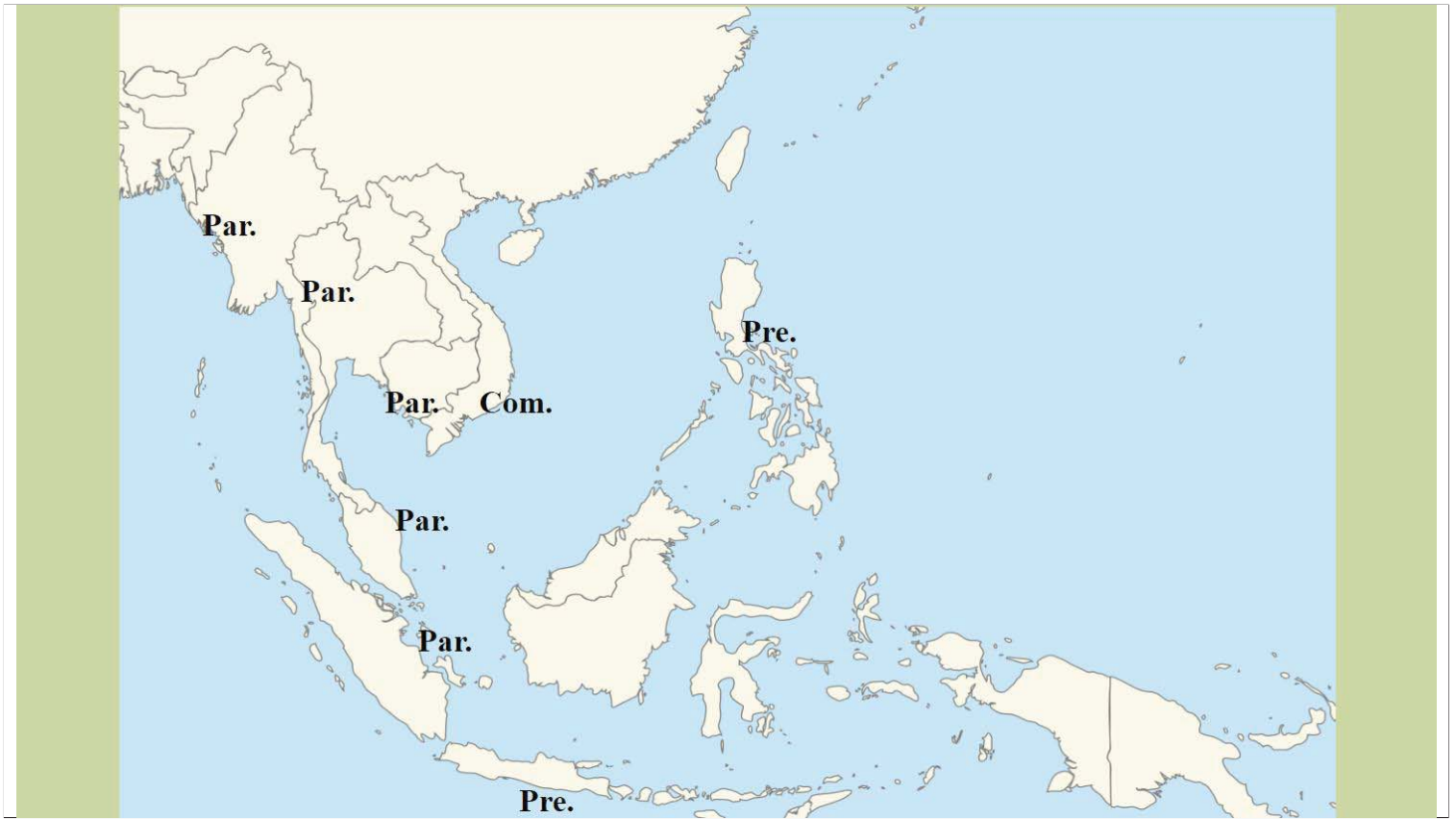


認識東南亞

108年6月11日

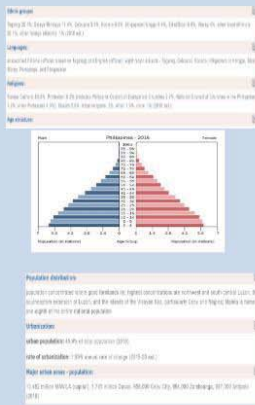








菲律賓

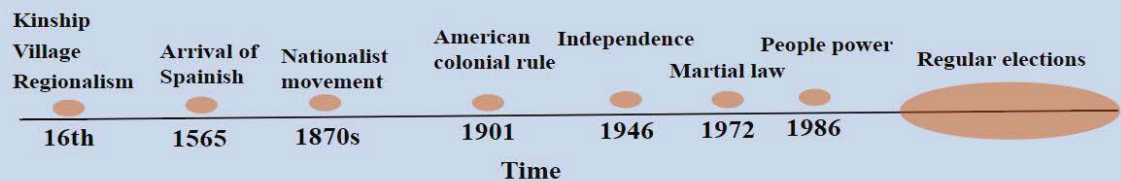


Government	Unitary presidential constitutional republic
• President	Rodrigo Duterte
• Vice President	Leni Robredo
• Senate President	Vicente Sotto III
• House Speaker	Gloria Macapagal Arroyo
• Chief Justice	Lucas Bersamin

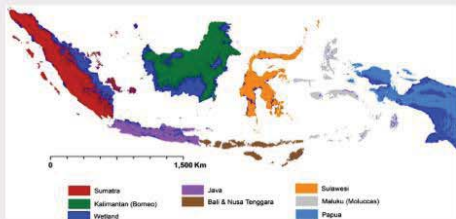
GDP (nominal)	
• Total	2019 estimate \$354 billion ⁽¹⁾ (36th)
• Per capita	\$3,246 ⁽¹⁾ (123th)

Gini (2015)	
	40.1 ⁽⁸⁾
	medium - 44th

HDI (2017)	
	0.699 ⁽⁹⁾
	medium - 113th



印尼



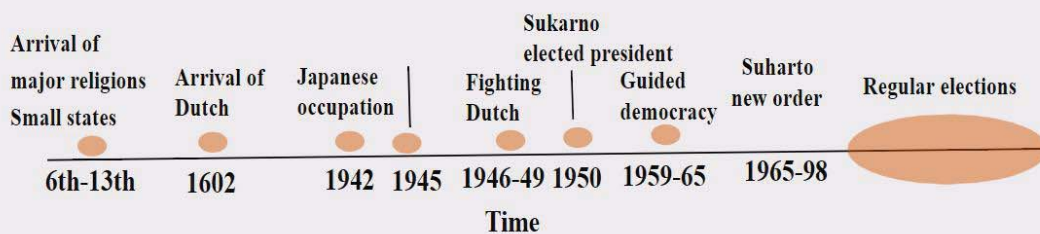
Area	1,904,569 km ² (735,358 sq mi)
Population	258,580,000 (2018)
Capital	Jakarta
Official language	Indonesian
Government	Unitary presidential constitutional republic
President	Joko Widodo
Vice President	Jusuf Kalla
DPR Speaker	Bambang Soesatyo
Chief Justice	Muhammad Hatta Ali

Government	Unitary presidential constitutional republic
• President	Joko Widodo
• Vice President	Jusuf Kalla
• DPR Speaker	Bambang Soesatyo
• Chief Justice	Muhammad Hatta Ali
Legislature	People's Consultative Assembly (MPR)
• Upper house	Regional Representative Council (DPD)
• Lower house	People's Representative Council (DPR)



*belief in one God
*national unity
*humanitarianism
*democracy based on consensus and representation
*social justice

GDP (PPP)	2018 estimate
• Total	\$3,492 trillion ⁽⁹⁾ (7th)
• Per capita	\$13,162 ⁽⁹⁾ (96th)
GDP (nominal)	2018 estimate
• Total	\$1,075 trillion ⁽⁹⁾ (16th)
• Per capita	\$4,052 ⁽⁹⁾ (114th)
Gini (2017)	▲ 39.6 ⁽¹⁰⁾ medium
HDI (2017)	▲ 0.694 ⁽¹¹⁾ medium - 116th



馬來西亞

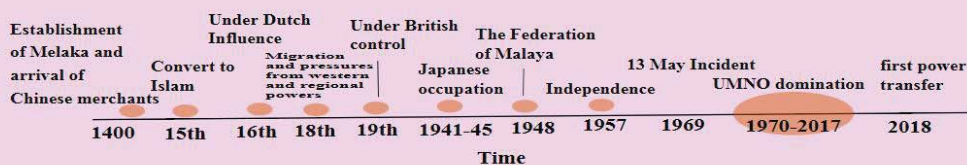


Area	330,846 km ² (127,738 sq mi)
Population	32,365,937 (2018)
Capital	Kuala Lumpur
Official language	Malay
Government	Federal parliamentary elective constitutional monarchy
Yang di-Pertuan Agong	Abdullah al-Hajj ⁽⁹⁾
Prime Minister	Mahathir Mohamad
Chief Justice	Richard Malarum
President of the Senate	Siti Vigneswaran
Speaker of the House of Representatives	Muhammad Arif Md Yusof

Government	Federal parliamentary elective constitutional monarchy
• Yang di-Pertuan Agong	Abdullah al-Hajj ⁽⁹⁾
• Prime Minister	Mahathir Mohamad
• Chief Justice	Richard Malarum
• President of the Senate	Siti Vigneswaran
• Speaker of the House of Representatives	Muhammad Arif Md Yusof
Legislature	Parliament
• Upper house	Dewan Negara (Senate)
• Lower house	Dewan Rakyat (House of Representatives)



GDP (nominal)	2019 estimate
• Total	\$372.628 billion ⁽⁹⁾ (38th)
• Per capita	\$11,338 ⁽⁹⁾ (62nd)
Gini (2015)	▼ 41 ⁽¹⁰⁾ medium
HDI (2017)	▲ 0.802 ⁽¹¹⁾ very high - 57th



新加坡



Government
 Unitary dominant-party parliamentary constitutional republic

- President: Halimah Yacob
- Prime Minister: Lee Hsien Loong
- Deputy Prime Ministers: Tharman Shanmugaratnam
- Parliament Speaker: Tan Chuan-Jin
- Chief Justice: Sundaresh Menon

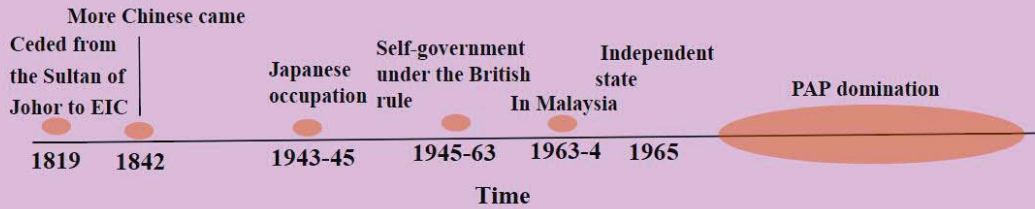
Legislature
 Parliament

GDP (PPP)
 2019 estimate
 • Total: \$54,855 billion^(US\$)
 • Per capita: \$96,014^(US\$) (3rd)

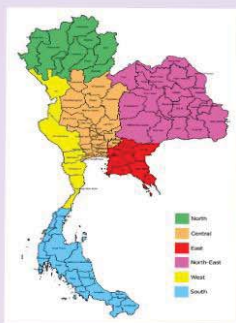
GDP (nominal)
 2019 estimate
 • Total: \$349,859 billion^(US\$)
 • Per capita: \$61,760^(US\$) (8th)

Gini (2017)
 ▲ 45.9^(%)
 (medium)

HDI (2017)
 ▲ 0.932^(%)
 very high · 9th



泰國



Government
 Unitary semi-parliamentary constitutional monarchy

- Monarch: Vajiralongkorn
- Prime Minister: Prayut Chan-o-cha

Legislature
 Bicameral Legislature

- Upper House: Senate
- Lower House: House of Representatives

GDP (PPP)
 2019 estimate
 • Total: \$1,302 billion^(US\$)
 • Per capita: \$21,027^(US\$)

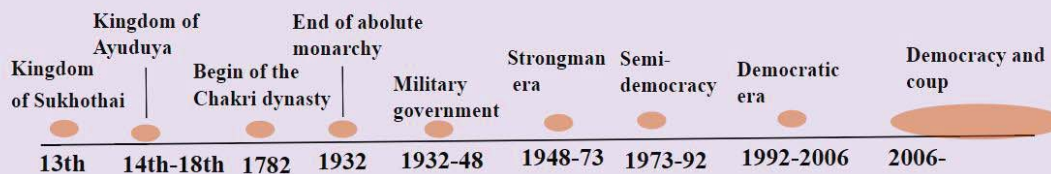
GDP (nominal)
 2019 estimate
 • Total: \$690 billion^(US\$)
 • Per capita: \$11,084^(US\$)

Gini (2019)
 ▲ 38.1^(%)
 (medium)

HDI (2017)
 ▲ 0.703^(%)
 high · 85th



Nation, Religion, King



緬甸



Population distribution:
population concentrated along coastal areas and in general proximity to the banks of the Irrawaddy River. The extensive north is mainly unpopulated.

Urbanization:
urban population 32.9% of total population (2015)
rate of urbanization 1.74% annual rate of change (2015-22 est.)

Major urban areas - population:
1. 11 million Yangon (metro), 1.2 million Bhamo (2015)

Government: Unitary parliamentary constitutional republic

• President: Win Aung
• State Counsellor: Aung San Suu Kyi
• 1st Vice President: Myint Swe
• 2nd Vice President: Henry Van Thio

Legislature: Assembly of the Union

• Upper House: House of Nationalities
• Lower House: House of Representatives

Population

- 2017 census: 53,562,855 (2017)^[9] (2025)
- Density: 70/km² (186.6/sq mi) (1.25/km²)

GDP (PPP)

- 2018 estimate
- Total: \$359,107 billion^[10] (61st)
- Per capita: \$6,797^[10] (138th)

GDP (nominal)

- 2018 estimate
- Total: \$71,543 billion^[11] (72nd)
- Per capita: \$1,354^[11] (155th)

GINI (2015)

- 38.1^[12]

HDI (2017)

- 0.678^[13]
- 149th

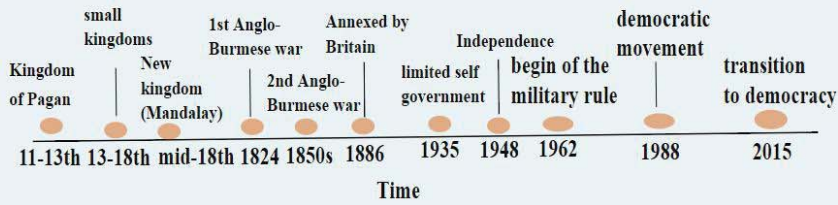


History:
Ancient Kingdoms: Bagan, Pagan, Nya-U, Mon, Shwebo, Ava, Insein, Bhamo, Mandalay, etc.

Colonization:
British colonial rule from 1824 to 1948.

Independence:
Achieved in 1948.

Current Situation:
Democratic movement since 1988.



越南



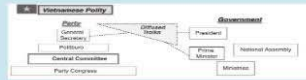
Official name: Socialist Republic of Vietnam

Capital: Hanoi

Government: Single-party state, led by the Communist Party of Vietnam.

Population: 97 million (2020)

Area: 331,212 km²



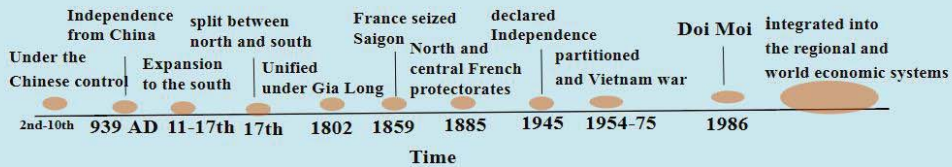
1986 opening up



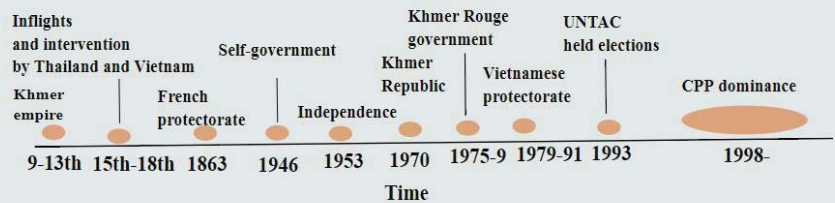
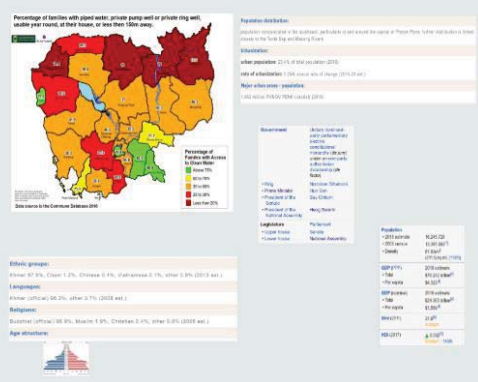
Government: Unitary Marxist-Leninist one-party socialist republic

• Party General Secretary: Nguyễn Phú Trọng
• President: Nguyễn Xuân Phúc
• Vice President: Đặng Thị Ngọc Thịnh
• Prime Minister: Nguyễn Xuân Phúc
• Chairman of National Assembly: Nguyễn Thị Kim Ngân

Legislature: National Assembly



柬埔寨



民主化

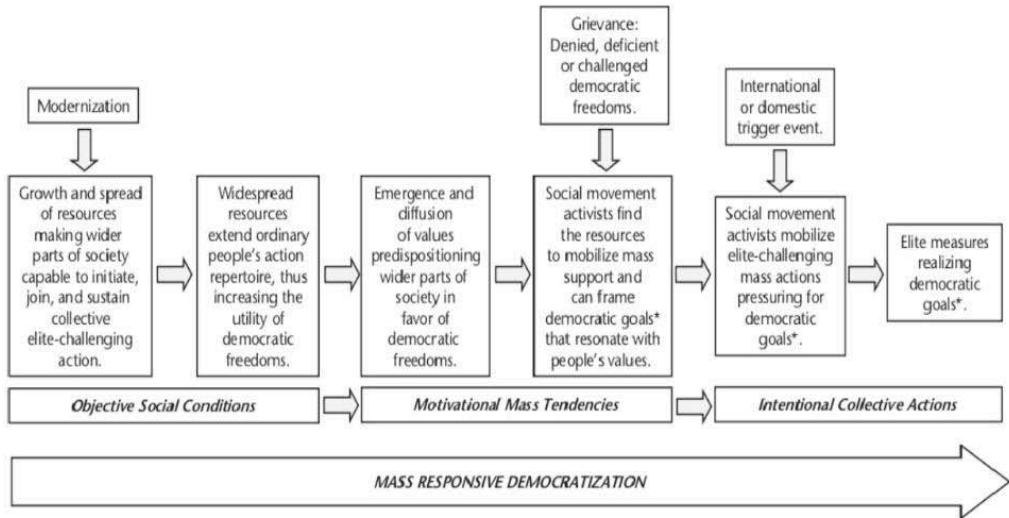


Fig 6.3 Causal path toward mass-pressured democratization

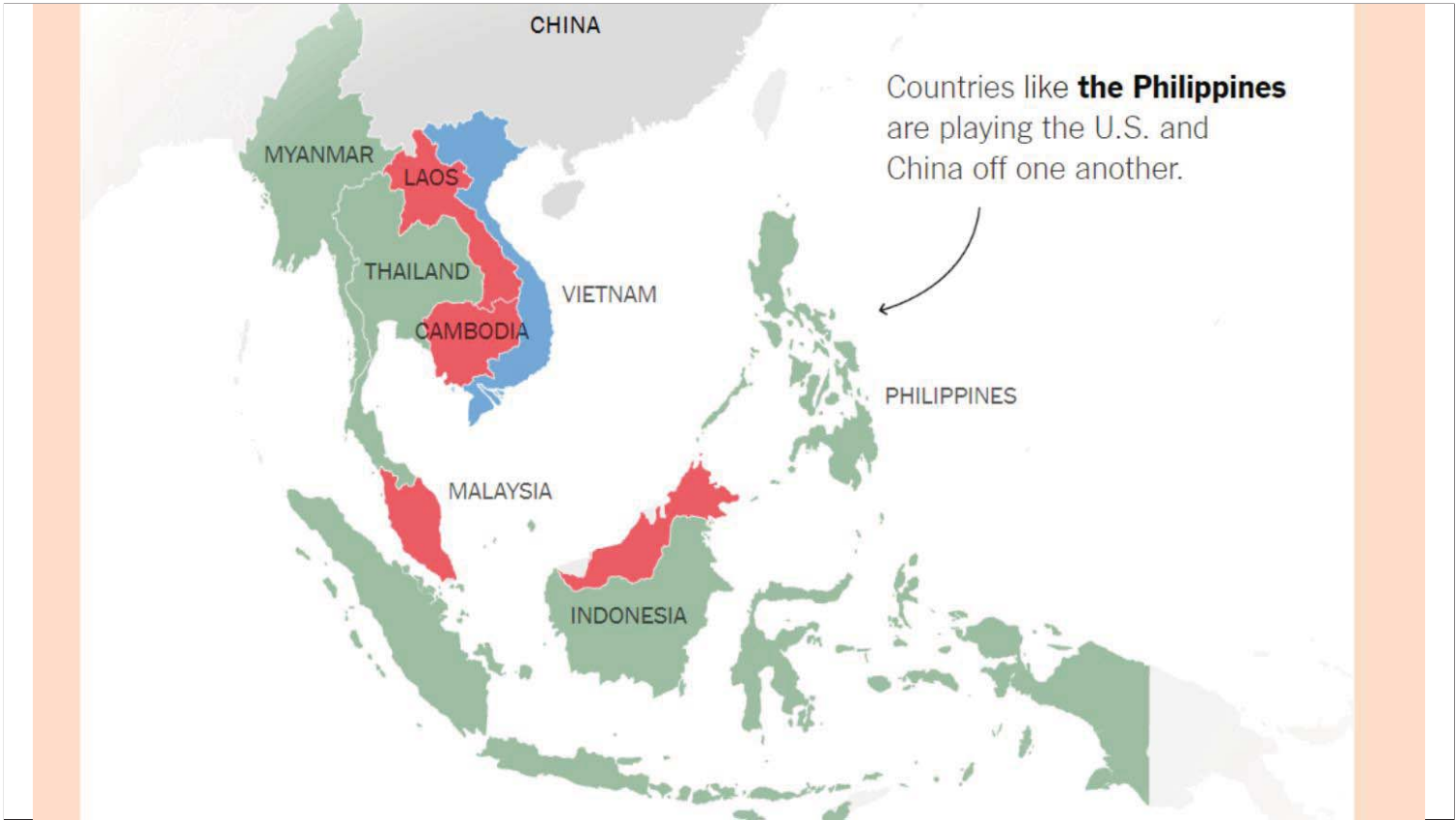
Modernization
economic equality
Institution strength

High	medium	Low
authoritarian	unstable	electoral democracy
Singapore	Thailand	Philippines
Malaysia*	Cambodia	Indonesia
Vietnam		Myanmar*

東南亞與區域強權

Key Aspects of Neo-Realism

- The notion of systemic anarchy.
- The position of the state in the system determines external behaviour.
- The position is the product of 'power': you can rank states in order of power.
- The state is a rational and unitary actor.
- The notion of national interest.
- Absence of morality.



Thank you!